



Tajweed Rules

LEVEL 2 UNIT 1

Al-mad (elongation)



Al-mad (elongation):

- There are 3 Letters of Madd

(also known as مَدُّ طَبِيعِيّ)

- Alif with a fatha before it ex. بَا
- Wow Sakin with Dhammah before it ex. نُؤ
- Yaa Sakin with Kasrah before it ex. بِي

These are stretched for two vowel counts.

Vowel counts: One vowel count is equivalent to the amount you would stretch a letter if it had one vowel (either fatha, dhammah or kasrah) on it.

Madd Fare'ee (مَدُّ فَرَعِيّ)

Letter of Madd followed by either hamza (ء) or sukun (◌ْ) fall under this category and come in four types:

this category and come in four types:



Madd Wajib Muttasil



Madd Jaiz Munfasil



Madd Laazim



Madd Wajib Muttasil

Hamzah (ء) after one of the letters of Madd in the same word

- Stretch for 4 or 5 vowel counts
- ex. جَاءَ

Madd Jaiz Munfasil

Hamzah (ء) after one of the letters of Madd in the next word

- Stretch 4-5 vowel counts
- ex. كَمَا أُمِرْتُ

Madd Laazim

Madd Laazim is that madd in which after a Letter of Madd comes a permanent sukun.

All are stretched for 6 vowel counts

To learn more:

<https://youtu.be/XOYFZFMBdjg>

<https://youtu.be/COJvydBGIUE>